



# Our state of mind and impact on current shopping behavior

September 2024

REIMAGINE PERSPECTIVES ENJOY THE JOURNEY PEOPLE FIRST CUSTOMER CENTRICITY COMMERCIAL EXCELLENCE

#### Methodology - Quantitative research

#### **Target**

- Men and women, 18 65 years old
- Representative for online urban population

#### Sample size

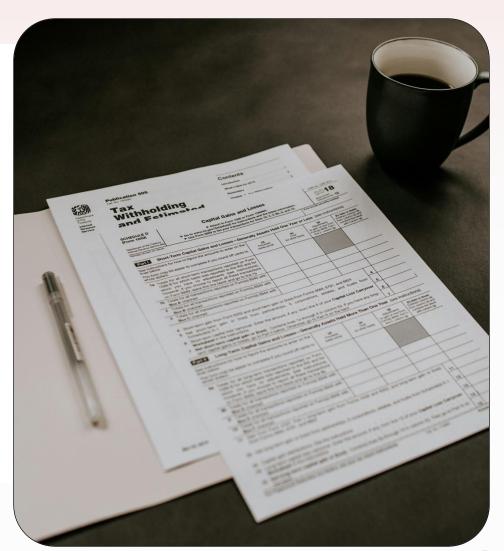
2024: 516 interviews

• 2023: 518 interviews

2022: 1006 interviews

#### **Data collection**

 Methodology: online interviews, from the iSense Solutions online panel (<u>www.SensePanels.com</u>), data collection period: August-September







### Consumer Psychology Attitudes and Fears



### Nervousness and sadness increased after reentering post-pandemic life

...but in 2024 vs. 2023 they are slightly decreasing



2024

| 1.1 | 1   | •    |
|-----|-----|------|
| I'm | hap | niei |
|     | Hap | PiCi |

46%

2022

**40%** 

43%



38%

43%

**39%** >



32%

**37% →** 

35%





# Need of fun and relaxation remains high



|   | 2022        | 2023         | 2024         |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| I need to relax more                                | 79%         | 83% -        | 81% →        |
| I have only one life, I need to make the most of it | <b>72</b> % | <b>72%</b> → | <b>71%</b> → |
| I need to have more fun                             | 51%         | <b>52%</b> → | <b>49%</b> → |
| I'm missing out on important opportunities          | 32%         | 33% →        | 30% ⇒        |



### **Empathy remains high**

# ...but availability to help others is on a decreasing trend

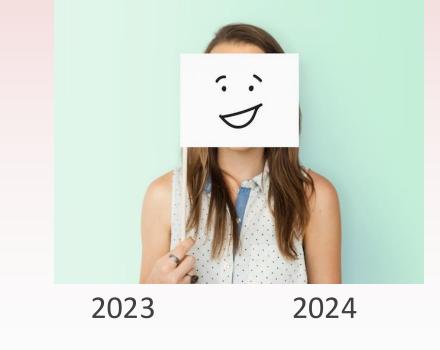


|                                     | 2022 | 2023  | 2024                 |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|----------------------|
| I am more empathetic towards others | 64%  | 68%   | <b>67</b> % <b>→</b> |
| I am more willing to help others    | 63%  | 59% > | 58% ⇒                |



### Key state of mind note: We are a little less pessimist

... but still on alert



I am more optimistic

**51%** 

2022

48% >

**49%** →

I am more afraid

35%

41% •

39%

I am more pessimistic

36%

38% ⇒

34% >



# Top 3 fears in consumers mindset remain the financial ones (increasing trend y.o.y.)



|   | 2022 | 2023  | 2024  |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| The rise in the inflation rate                | 84%  | 87%   | 90%   |
| The increase in taxes after the election year | -    | -     | 89%   |
| The possibility of an economic crisis         | 84%  | 85% → | 88% 🗖 |
| The rise in interest rates on loans           | 64%  | 63% → | 67%   |
| The increase in rent prices                   | 49%  | 49% → | 53%   |



# Because of the prolonged war in Ukraine, fear of the war expanding in Romania increases from y.o.y.



|   | 2022 | 2023         | 2024       |
|---|------|--------------|------------|
| The possibility of the war expanding into Romania | 72%  | <b>73%</b> → | <b>76%</b> |



Financial insecurities and War in Ukraine make the fears regarding Job Stability and Family Safety to remain high in 2024, after the significant increases in 2023.



|                            | 2022       | 2023  | 2024         |
|----------------------------|------------|-------|--------------|
| Personal and family safety | <b>75%</b> | 81% • | <b>81%</b> → |
| Job stability              | 51%        | 68% • | 66% →        |





# **Shopping Behavior** in Actual Context



#### Inflation tends to stabilize in the last 4 months

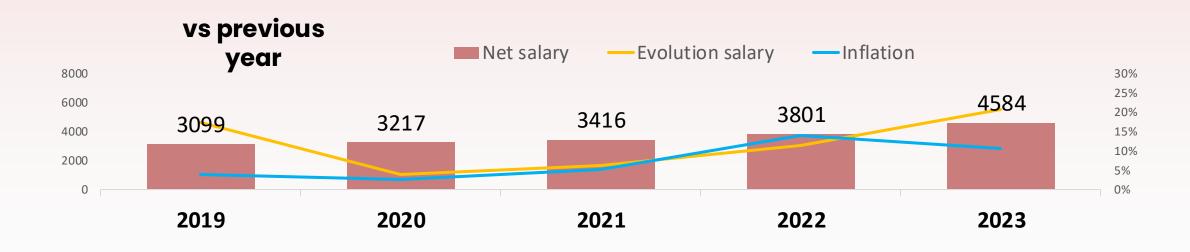
Inflation (vs the same month of previous year)

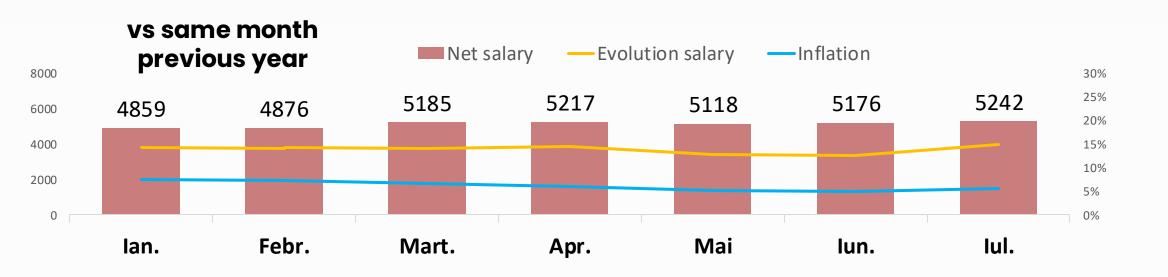


Average rate over last 12 months: 6.5%



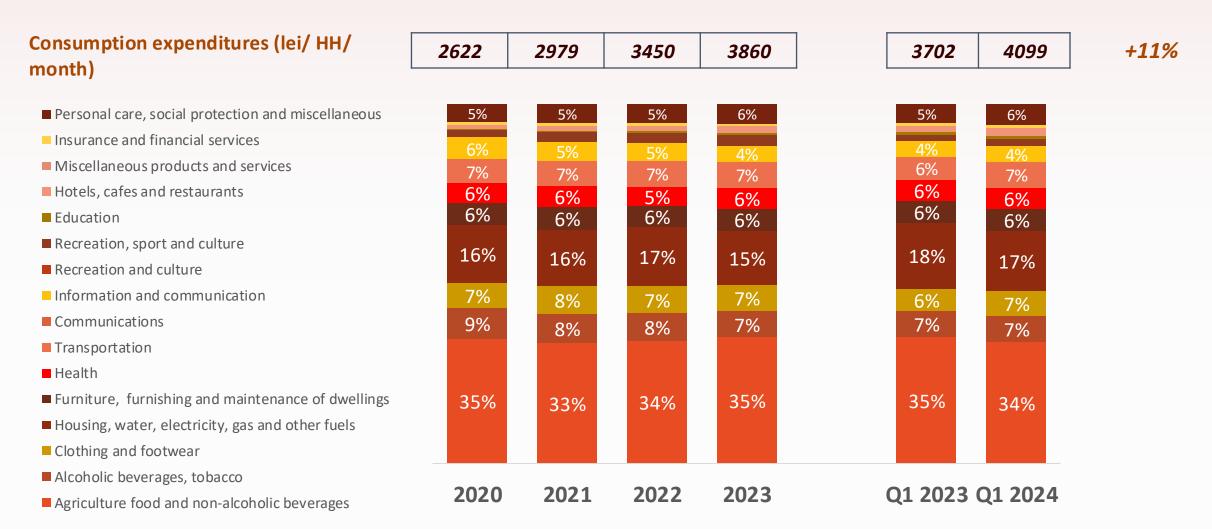
#### Salaries increased more than inflation







#### Average household expenditures increased +11% in Q1 2024





### Food and utilities increased less than average

|   | Q1 2024<br>Iei/ HH | Evolution vs. Q1 2023 | Average inflation rate<br>Q1 20 24 vs Q1 20 23  |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Agro-food products & non-alcoholic bev.                               | 1380               | 6%                    | Total food goods 4%   |
| Dwelling, water, electricity, gas & other fuels                       | 693                | 2%                    | Rent 13%/ Electric energy, gas and central heating 1%/ Water supply, sewage collection, refuse collection 18% |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco  | 302                | 11%                   | Alcoholic beverages 10% (included in total food)/ Tobacco, cigarettes 11%                                     |
| Transport   | 300                | 26%                   | Urban transport 2%/ Interurban transport 7%/ Fuels 5%   |
| Clothing and footwear   | 280                | 22%                   | Clothing, hosiery, trimmings,<br>haberdashery 9%/ Footwear 10%  |
| Health  | 247                | 9%                    | Medical care 14%/ Medicines 18%   |
| Furnishings, dwelling equip. & maintenance                            | 240                | 11%                   | Household products, furniture 5%  |
| Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services | 234                | 20%                   | Hygiene and cosmetic items 14%/ Hygiene and cosmetics services 14%  |
| Information and communication   | 175                | 7%                    | Post and telecommunications 5%  |
| Hotels, cafes and restaurants   | 88                 | 37%                   | Restaurants, cafés, canteens 13%  |
| Recreation, sport and culture   | 86                 | 40%                   | Cinemas, theatres, museums, expenditure on education and tourism 11%  |
| Insurance and financial services                                      | 42                 | 35%                   |   |
| Education   | 34                 | 42%                   | t   |

## Brand switching tempers down, but still high



|                                    | 2022 | 2023       | 2024         |
|------------------------------------|------|------------|--------------|
| Switched to a cheaper brand        | 54%  | <b>58%</b> | <b>47%</b> • |
| Switched to a more expensive brand | 22%  | 27%        | 21% •        |



# Strategy of reducing the shopping budget or to buy less items decreases



|  | 2022        | 2023         | 2024         |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Reduced the budget for non-essential purchases   | 80%         | 83% ⇒        | <b>76%</b> • |
| Bought smaller quantities of products            | <b>73</b> % | <b>72%</b> ⇒ | <b>62% •</b> |
| Reduced the budget for essential purchases       | 50%         | 54%          | 48% >        |
| Replaced personal car with public transportation | 38%         | 38% →        | 33% >        |



# Appetite for promotion hunting is increasing compared to last year



|  | 2023 | 2024         |
|--|------|--------------|
| Studied retailer apps for discounts/offers                         | 68%  | 73%          |
| Read more magazines stores magazines, looking for discounts/offers | 60%  | <b>62%</b> → |



# Half of urban population make stocks with promotional items



| Stocked up on products on discount | <b>52%</b> | 49% → | <b>50% ⇒</b> |
|------------------------------------|------------|-------|--------------|
|                                    | 2022       | 2023  | 2024         |



### Discounters may expect to grow less accelerated



| Went to stores with lower prices | 71%  | <b>72%</b> ⇒ | 66% + |
|----------------------------------|------|--------------|-------|
|                                  | 2022 | 2023         | 2024  |



# Consumer begin to less likely compromise on quality



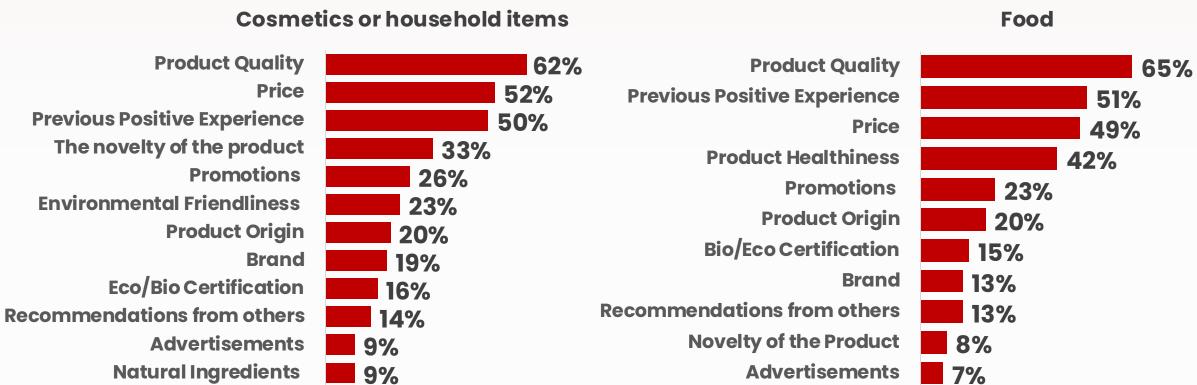
| 2022 2023 2024 | I made quality compromises in the products I bought | 51%  | <b>51%</b> ⇒ | 41% + |
|----------------|---|------|--------------|-------|
|                |   | 2022 | 2023         | 2024  |



#### Important criteria when they buy....

% Very important





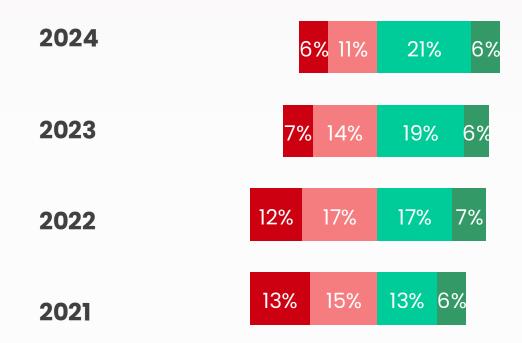
C1. How important are the following aspects when purchasing cosmetic products or household items/ food? N=1006/518/**516** 



### Consumers are positive about their future incomes









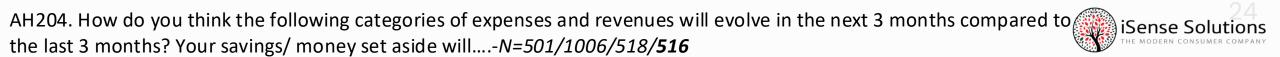
AH204. How do you think the following categories of expenses and revenues will evolve in the next 3 months compared to the last 3 months? Your household's income will....-N=501/1006/518/**516** 

#### Consumers expect to be able to save more



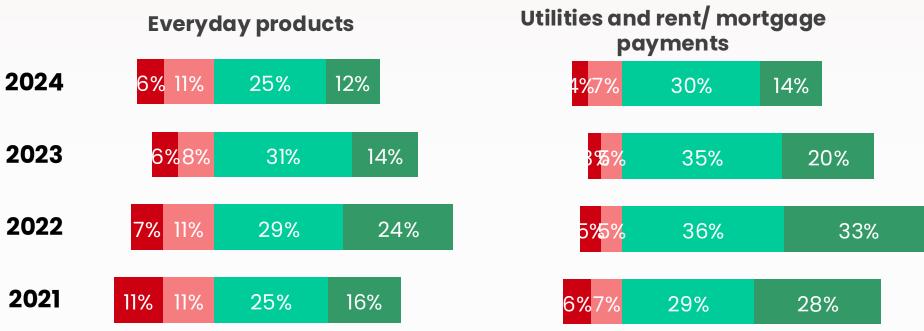






## Less consumers anticipate growing expenses for ...



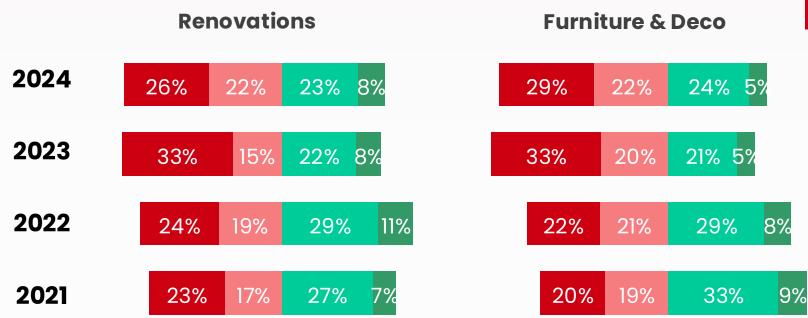


AH204. How do you think the following categories of expenses and revenues will evolve in the next 3 months compared to the last 3 months? Your spending on everyday products (such as food, toiletries, and cleaning supplies) will ... /Your spending on utilities and rent/mortgage payments will ... N=501/1006/518/516

### Slightly more inclined for some important spendings





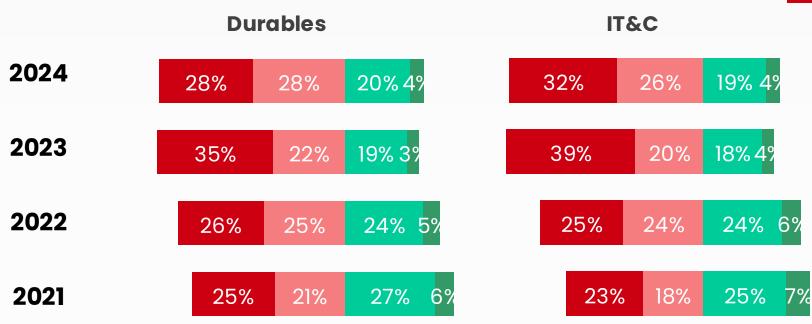




### Less reluctant regarding durables and electronics



Definitely Probably Probably Definitely not buy buy buy

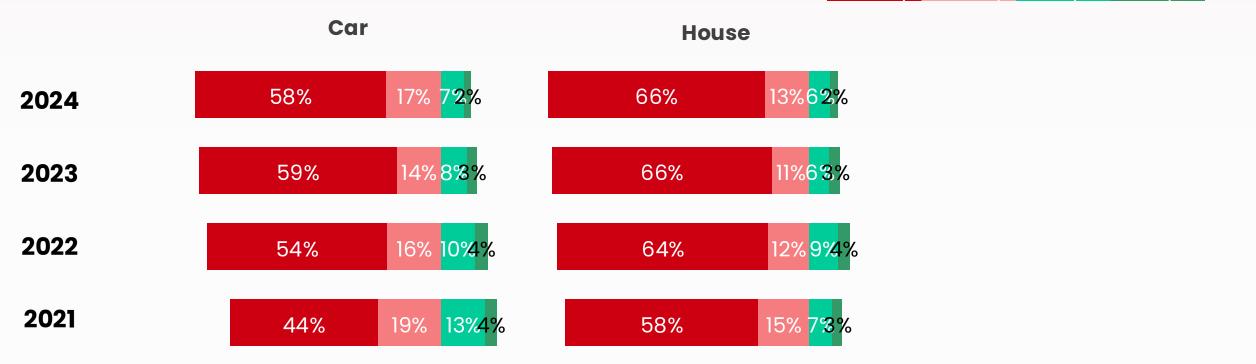


AH203. How likely is it that you will purchase ... in the next 3 months? Durable goods (e.g., TV, vacuum cleaner, refrigerator, washing machine iSense Solutions / Electronics (e.g., laptop, phone, tablet, smart watch/bracelet) N=501/1006/518/516

### Still careful about expenses related house and cars.



Definitely Probably Probably Definitely not buy not buy buy buy





#### Key takeaways



#### Consumer psychology and fears in 2024

- Nervousness and sadness are slightly decreasing. Consumers are less pessimistic, but still on alert.
- Income increases provide some relief, even though they are not a full solution to the still challenging economic and social environment.
- Family security and job stability fears remain high in 2024, after significant increase in 2023.



#### **Shopping behaviour in 2024**

- Consumers put less effort in strategies for more efficient spending: less brand switching, fewer consumers reduce the shopping budget or buy smaller quantities
- Appetite for **promotions** is slightly **rising**, as an easy way of optimising expenses
- Consumers seek to focus on **positive aspects of their financial future**, willing to engage in planned expenditures.



#### Recommendations

Focus on delivering consistent **quality to build trust** in dealing with the skeptical consumers who are increasingly critical and discerning.

Attract consumers with **fair prices and promotions** that facilitate conscious spending rather than impulse buying.

Communicate in a **clear and transparent** manner to build loyalty and keep a high flexibility to adapt quickly to consumers mindset.





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